

Class 5 Syllabus 2025-26

SYLLABUS-2025-2026

CLASS VI

SCIENCE

April- May

- 1) Matter
- 2) The Cell
- 3) Force

UNIT TEST-I [Chapters 1 to 3]

July -September

- 4) Human Body
- 5) Elements and Compounds
- 6) Energy and Work
- 7) Light

HALF-YEARLY [Chapters 1 to 7]

October-December

- 8) Plant Parts
- 9) Mixture

UNIT TEST- II [Chapters 8 and 9]

January-February

- Air-Composition, properties, oxygen, nitrogen, etc.
- 11) Adaptation- aquatic, desert, aerial adaptations inplants and animals.

FINAL EXAMINATION

SYLLABUS- 2025-2026

CLASS V- MATHEMATICS

April- May

- Place Value Indian and International System.
- 2) Test of Divisibility-4,6,8,9
- 3) Properties of 0 and 1
- 4) Operationson Large Numbers
- 5) Multiples and Factors
- 6) HCF and LCM
- 7) DMAS
- 8) Construction of angles and their types
- 9) Drawing and measuring angles

UNIT TEST 1-CHAPTERS 1 TO 9

July- August

- 10) Fractions-reducing to lowest terms, addition,
 - subtraction
- 11) Simple statement sums on fractions
- 12) Decimal Notation
- 13) Unitary Method

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION - CHAPTERS 1 TO 13

<u> September – November</u>

- 14) Metric System
- a) Conversion sums of Length
- b) Conversion sums of Weight

c) Conversion sums of Capacity 15) Money 16) Time 17) Bisection of lines and angles UNIT TEST 2 - CHAPTERS 14 TO 17 December - February 18) Area and Perimeter(square and rectangle) 19) Kinds of Triangles 20) Drawing Circles 21) Nets of Cube, Cuboid, Cylinder, Cone 22) Percentage 23) Patterns 24) Data Handling 25) Introduction to Negative Numbers FINAL EXAMINATION ALL THE TOPICS

CLASS 5 GEOGRAPHY

SYLLABUS 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

- 1.Locating places on Earth
- 2. Weather and Climate
- 3. World Map-Continents and Oceans

UNIT TEST 1- Lesson 1 and 2

JULY - SEPTEMBER

- Eclipses
- 5. India and her Neighbours
- 6. Climate and Natural Vegetation of India
- 7.Map Work -
- a.Major rivers of India
- b.Major water bodies of India

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATIONS -Lesson 1 to 6 including maps

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 8.0ur Environment
- 9. Natural Resources
- 10.Natural Disasters

UNIT TEST 2- Lesson 8 and 9 JANUARY-FEBRUARY

- 11 Agriculture of India
 - 12 Industries of India

FINAL EXAMINATIONS-Lesson 8 to 12 including all the maps



Class 6 Syllabus 2025-26

CLASS V 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

- 1. The Story of Early Humans
- 2. The Stone Age
- 3. Rani Laxmibai

UT 1- Lessons 1,2 and3

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 4. The Iron Age
- 5. Evolution of Transport
- 6. The Constitution Of India

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATIONS-Lessons 4,5 and 6

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 7. Haider Ali
- 8. Evolution of Communication_

UT 2- Lessons 7 and 8

JANUARY-MARCH

- 9. The United Nations
- 10. Democratic Government
- 11. Elections in India

FINAL EXAMINATIONS- Lessons 9,10 and 11

SYLLABUS-2025-2026

CLASS VI

SCIENCE

April- May

- 1) Matter
- 2) The Cell
- 3) Force

UNIT TEST-I [Chapters 1 to 3]

July -September

- 4) Human Body
- 5) Elements and Compounds
- 6) Energy and Work
- 7) Light

HALF-YEARLY [Chapters 1 to 7]

October-December

- 8) Plant Parts
- 9) Mixture

UNIT TEST- II [Chapters 8 and 9]

January-February

- 10) Air-Composition, properties, oxygen, nitrogen, etc.
- 11) Adaptation- aquatic, desert, aerial adaptations inplants and animals.

FINAL EXAMINATION

SYLLABUSCLASS -6

SUBJECT -Mathematics

2025-26

APRIL-MAY

- 1. Operationonwholenumbers
- 2. Integers
 - Representationofintegersonnumberline
 - ii. Additionofintegers
 - Subtractionofintegers
- 3. Playingwithnumbers:
 - i. L.C.Mbyprimefactorizationmethod
 - ii. H.C.F.byprimefactorizationmethod
 - iii. L.C.M.bycommondivisionmethod
 - IV. H.C.F.bycommondivisionmethod
- 4. Fractions:
 - i. Reducingfraction
 - ii. Equivalentfraction
 - iii. ImpropertoMixedfraction
 - iv. MixedtoImproperfraction
 - V. AdditionandSubtractionoffractions
 - Vi. Multiplicationanddivision offractions
 - vii. Simplification
 - viii. Wordproblems
- Recognitionof3Dshapes (In online classes if it happens)
- 6. LinearSymmetry

Unit test 1 –LCM and HCF ,Cube root , Square root,Integers, Fraction – Addition and Subtraction

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- UnitaryMethod
- 8. Sets
- LineSegmentandbisectionofline
- 10. Data Handling
- 11. MeanMedian

12. FundamentalConceptsofAlgebra:

i. Additionofalgebraicexpression

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 13. Decimal Fraction
- 14. Angles:
 *Construction of angle(30°,45°,60°,90°,120°) using compass
 - · Bisection of an angle using compass
 - 15. Geometrical construction
- Percentage
 i)Converting a percentage into fraction or a decimal or vice versa

ii)Application of percentage

17. Fundamental Concepts of Algebra:

Substitution in Polynomials

- Triangles
 - Interior and exterior of a triangle
 - ii. Properties of triangle

	iii. Construction of triangles		
19.	Quadrilaterals		
January-February			
20.	Speed,distance and time		
21.	Ratio and proportion		
22.	Simple equation		

SYLLABUS 2025-2026 CLASS VI ENGLISH LANGUAGE

April – May

- Composition Imaginative
- Letter Informal
- Comprehension Guided English I & II
- Grammar and Workbook:
 - a. Punctuation
 - b. Article (Pg. 2)
 - c. Countable and Uncountable Nouns (Pg. 1)
 - d. Making Adjectives from Nouns (Pg. 7)
 - e. Degrees of Adjectives (Pg. 53-54)
 - Prepositions (Pg. 5–6)

UNIT TEST |: Chapters 2,4

July - September

- Composition Description
- Letter Formal (Application)
- Comprehension Guided English III & IV
- 8. Slogan writing
- Grammar and Workbook:
 - Verbs (Pg. 114, 133, 121)
 - Direct and Indirect Speech
 - c. Tenses (Present, Past, Future Pg. 21–31)
 - d. Voice Nouns Collective Nouns
 - e. Pronouns (Pa. 51 & 52)

Listening Skills 10 marks

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION: Chapters 1-9

October - December

- Composition Autobiography
- 11. Letter Informal
- 12. Grammar and Workbook:
 - a. Auxiliary Verbs (Pg. 45 & 46)
 - b. Conjunctions (Pg. 57)
 - c. Adverbs (Pg. 19, 20 & 56)

UNIT TEST II: Chapters 11,12

January – February

- 13. Composition Story Writing
- 14. Letter Informal
- 15. Comprehension Guided English
- 16. Slogan Writing
- 17. Grammar and Workbook:
 - a. Idioms

Speaking skills 10 marks



SYLLABUS 2025-2026 CLASS VI ENGLISH LITERATURE

APRIL TO MAY

- Henry
- Seasons (Poem)
- 3. Voice of Conscience

UNIT TEST I: Chapters 1,2

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 4. The Song from Heaven
- 5. Mowgli in Trouble
- 6. Dancing in my Head (Poem)
- 7. Stopping by the Woods on a Snowy Evening (Poem)

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION: Chapters 1-7

OCTOBER TO DECEMBER

- 8. The Child's Thoughts (Poem)
- 9. End of School Days
- 10. I Will Tell You How the Sun Rose (Poem)
- 11. Making Friends
- 12. Before the Match

UNIT TEST II Chapters 8,9

JANUARY TO FEBRUARY

- 11. 'Tis the Wind (Poem)
- 12. Quasimodo

FINAL EXAMINATION: Chapters 8-12

Project Work: -

Seasons

Voice of Conscience

GEOGRAPHY CLASS- VI 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

- 1. Representation of Geographical Features
- 2. Landforms of the earth

UNIT TEST-I

Lessons 1 & 2

JULY- SEPTEMBER

- Water bodies
- North America -Location and Physical Features Maps- (i)Physical Features of North America (ii) Water bodies of North America

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATIONS Lessons 1 to 4 including the maps

ACTIVITY- CASE STUDY

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER

Agriculture

7. Minerals

UNIT TEST -2

Lessons 6 & 7

JANUARY- FEBRUARY

 South America- Location and Physical Features Maps- (i) Physical Features of South America (ii) Water bodies of South America

FINAL EXAMINATIONS
Lessons 6 to 8 including the maps
ACTIVITY- CASE STUDY

Syllabus - 2025- 2026 Class 6 Subject - Hindi literature

April - May

1-पंच परमेश्वर

2-चिड़िया और चुरुंगुन(कविता)

July - September

1-चूहा और मैं

2-पड़ोसी

3-बहादुर बेटा

(Unit 1)

October - December

1-अन्याय के विरुद्ध

2-बाल- लीला (कविता)

3-मेरी कॉम

January - February

1-आम का मौसम

2-अगर वे उस दिन भी स्कूल आते तो

(Unit 2)

Syllabus -2025-2026 Class - 6 Subject - Hindi language

April To May

संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, लिंग, वचन, काल, क्रिया, विशेषण (पुनरावृति) । अनुच्छेद लेखन, विपरीतार्थक शब्द (1-18), पर्यायवाची शब्द (1-7),अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(1-10) समरूपी भिन्नार्थक(1-7), अनेकार्थी शब्द(1-6), एकार्थक प्रतीत होने वाले शब्द(1-5), मुहावरे(1-10), लोकोक्तियां (1-5),अश्दृष्टि शोधन ।

July To September

पत्र- लेखन , निबंध लेखन, अपठित गद्यांश, विराम चिन्ह, विपरीतार्थक शब्द(19-36),पर्यायवाची शब्द(8-15),अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(11-20), समरुपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(8-15), एकार्थक प्रतीत होने वाले शब्द(6-10), मुहावरे(11-20), लोकोक्तियां (6-10),अशुद्धि शोधन, पिछले कार्य की पुनरावृत्ति । Unit 1 का समस्त पाठ्यक्रम

October To December

संवाद लेखन, तत्सम तद्भव, विपरीतार्थक शब्द(37-54), पर्यायवाची शब्द(16-22),अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(21-30),समरूप भिन्नार्थक शब्द(16-22),अनेकार्थी शब्द(13-18), एकार्थक प्रतीत होने वाले शब्द(11-15), मुहावरे (21-30), लोकोक्तियां (11-15),अशुद्धि शोधना

January To March

पत्र लेखन, निबंध लेखन, उपसर्ग प्रत्यय,अपठित गद्यांश,विपरीतार्थक शब्द(55-71),पर्यायवाची शब्द(23-30), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(31-40), समरूप भिन्नार्थक शब्द(23-30), अनेकार्थी शब्द(19-24),एकार्थक प्रतीत होने वाले शब्द(16-20), मुहावरे(31-30), लोकोक्तियां (16-20)अशुद्धि शोधन,पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति ।
समस्त वार्षिक पाठ्यक्रम

HISTORY/CIVICS SYLLABUS

Session 2025-26

Class - 6

APRIL-MAY

- 1. The Mesopotamian Civilization
- 2. The Egyptian Civilization

Unit Test -1: Lessons 1 &2

PROJECT: THE EGYPTIAN CIVILIZATION

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 3. The Indus Valley Civilization
- 4. The Early Vedic Civilization
- 5. The Later Vedic Civilization
- 6. Rural Local Self-Government

Half-Yearly Examination: Lessons 1 to 6

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 7. Jainism and Buddhism
- 8. The Mauryan Empire
- 9. The Mauryan Administration

Unit Test -2: Lessons 7&8

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

10. The Gupta Empire

11. Urban Local Self-Government

Final Examination: Lessons 7 to 11



Class 7 Syllabus 2025-26

BIOLOGY SYLLABUS [SESSION 2025-2026]

CLASS VII

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- 1. Plant Tissue
- 2. Animal Tissue

UNIT TEST - I

Chapters 1 and 2

July

3.Photosynthesis

4.Respiration

August - September

5.Animal classification

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION [Chapters 1 to 5]

October

6.Kingdom Monera

7.Kingdom fungi

November

- 8.Kingdom Plantae
- 9.Excretory System

UNIT TEST - II Chapters 6 to 8

December

10.Nervous system

January

11.Allergy

FINAL EXAMINATION

MATHEMATICS Class 7 2025-2026

April-May

- Integers
- 2. Fractions
- 3. Unitary Method
- 4. Exponents
- Algebraic Expression

Unit Test -1: Chapters 1-5

July-August

- 6. Decimals
- 7. Lines and Angles
- 8. Probability
- 9. Speed, Distance & Time
- Percentage
- 11. Profit and Loss

Half Yearly: Chapters 1-11

September- November

- 12. Rational Numbers
- 13. Properties of Triangle
- 14. Construction
- 15. Simple Interest
- 16. Linear Equation
- Congruence

Unit Test 2: Chapters 12-15

December - February

- 18. Ratio and proportion
- 19. Data Handling
- 20. Mensuration

Final Examination: Chapters 12 to 20 and 1,4,5,7,10,11

ENGLISH SYLLABUS 2025-2026

CLASS VII

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

APRIL-MAY

1.Comprehension: Guided English

2. Composition: Descriptive

3. Letter Writing: Informal Letter (Revision), Formal Letter

4. Grammar: Nouns (Countable and Uncountable), Abstract Nouns, Collective Nouns, Pronouns and Articles

UNIT TESTS

Chapter 1-4

JULY-SEPTEMBER

5. Comprehension Passage: Guided English

6. Composition: Narrative

7. Letter Writing: Formal Letter (Application)

8.Slogan Writing

9. Grammar: Suffixes and Prefixes, Direct and Indirect Speech, Adverbs, Contractions and Prepositions

HALF-YEARLY EXAMINATIONS

Chapters 1-9

Listening skills - 10 marks

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 10. Comprehension Passage: Guided English
- 11. Composition: Story Writing (Begin a story with the given sentence)
- 12. Letter Writing: Formal
- 13. Grammar: Active and Passive Voice, Transformation of Sentences, Homophones and Homonyms

UNIT TEST II

Chapters 4,9,13 & Letter Writing

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

13. Comprehension Passage: Guided English

14 Letter Writing: Formal

15..Slogan Writing

16.Grammar: Adjectives, Tenses,, Idioms and Proverbs

FINAL EXAMINATION

Entire Syllabus

Speaking skills -10 marks

ENGLISH LITERATURE SYLLABUS Session 2025-26 Class 7

April-May

- 1.The Merchant of Venice (Drama)
- 2. The Selfish Giant
- 3. Harold, Our Hornbill
- 4. The Solitary Reaper

UNIT TEST I-CHAPTERS 1-4

July-September

- 5.A Grain as Big as a Hen's Egg
- 6. The Taming of the Shrew (Drama)
- 7. The Nightingale and the Glow-worm
- 8. George Takes a Walk

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION-CHAPTERS 1-8

October-December

9. Three at Table

- 10. The Mountain Stream
- 11.Daffodils
- 12. The Tempest

UNIT TEST II-CHAPTERS 9 to 12

January-February

- 13. Hamlet (Drama)
- 14. Women Who Made India Proud
- 15.To a Butterfly

FINAL EXAMINATION: CHAPTERS 9-15

PROJECT WORK -

PROSE- HAROLD THE HORNBILL

POETRY - THE SOLITARY REAPER

CLASS VII

APRIL-MAY

- 1. Representation Of Geographical Features
- 2. Atmosphere UNIT TEST-LESSON 1 & 2 JULY-SEPTEMBER
- 3. Weather and Climate
- 4. Weather Instruments
- 5. Europe- Location and Physical

Features MAPS-

- I. Physical Features of Europe
- ii. Rivers Of Europe
- iii. Water Bodies Of Europe
- 6.Antartica Location and physical features
- i. Physical Features
- ii. Rivers
- iii.Water bodies

Class Activity - Case Study

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATIONS-LESSONS 1 to 6 & Map work OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 7. Energy and power resources
- 8. Africa- Location and Physical Features

UNIT TEST 'I-LESSON 647

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

Africa -MAPS-I. Physical Features of

Africa

ii. Rivers of Africa

iji.Waterbodies.

- 9. Industries
- 10.. Australia-location and Physical Features

MAPS-(Physical Features Of

Australia ii. Rivers Of Australia iii.

Water Bodies Of Australia

11.Representation of Geographical Features (TOPOGRAPHICAL SHEETS)

Weather Instruments

FINAL EXAMINATION-LESSONS-7 to 12 & Map Work

SYLLABUS (2025 - 2026) CLASS - 7 SUBJECT - HINDI LITERATURE

UNIT TEST - 1 (APRIL - MAY)

1.चिड़िया (कविंता)

2.पहली चूक

HALF YEARY (JULY - SEPTEMBER)

1.मेरे पिता

2. अपनेपन की बात

3.मातृभूमिं का मान

(Unit - 1 का समस्त पाठ्यक्रम)

UNIT TEST - 2 (OCTOBER - DECEMBER)

1.भक्ति-पदावली (कविता)

2. कर्मयोगी डॉo एo पीo जेo अब्दुल कलाम

3. हिम्मती सुमेरा

FINAL (JANUARY - FEBRUARY)

1.उत्तराखंड का एक गाँव : रैतौली

ন্র্রকী

(Unit - 2 का समस्त पाठ्यक्रम)

SYLLABUS (2025 - 2026)

CLASS – 7 HINDI LANGUAGE

UNIT TEST -1 (APRIL - MAY)

संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, लिंग, वचन, काल,क्रिया, विशेषण (पुनरावृति), अनुच्छेद लेखन, विपरीतार्थक शब्द(1-24), पर्यायवाची शब्द(1-13), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(1-15), समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(1-19),अनेकार्थी शब्द(1-10),एकार्थक शब्द(1-7),मुहावरे(1-10,65-75),लोकोक्तियाँ(1-9),अश्दृधि शोधन।

HALF YEARLY (JULY - SEPTEMBER)

अनौपचारिक/औपचारिक पत्र, निबंध लेखन,,अपिठत गद्यांश,वाक्य के प्रकार (सरल वाक्य,मिश्र वाक्य, संयुक्त वाक्य), विराम चिन्ह,विपरीतार्थक शब्द(25-48),पर्यायवाची शब्द(14-26),अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(16-30),समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(20-38), अनेकार्थी शब्द(11-20),एकार्थक शब्द(8-14),मुहावरे(11-21,76-85),लोकोक्तियाँ(10-18),अशुद्धि शोधन, (पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति)

UNIT TEST - 2 (OCTOBER - DECEMBER)

पत्र लेखन,संवाद लेखन, तत्सम तद्भव, विपरीतार्थक शब्द(49-72),पर्यायवाची शब्द(27-39), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(31-43), समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(39-57), अनेकार्थी शब्द(21-30), एकार्थक शब्द(15-21), मुहावरे(22-40),लोकोक्तियाँ(19-27),अशुद्धि शोधन,(पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति)

FINAL EXAM (JANUARY - FEBRUARY)

पत्र लेखन, निबंध लेखन, उपसर्ग-प्रत्यय, अपठित गद्यांश, विपरीतार्थक शब्द (73-96), पर्यायवाची शब्द (40-50), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द (44-58) समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द (58-76), अनेकार्थी शब्द (31-40), एकार्थक शब्द (22-28), मुहावरे (41-64), लोकोक्तियाँ (28-36), अशुद्धि शोधन, (पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति)

HISTORY SYLLABUS CLASS 7

2025-2026

- 1. Our Constitution
- 2. Rise of Christianity
- 3. Spread of Christianity
- 4. Rise and Spread of Islam
- 5. Turkish invasion of India

Unit Test I-1&2

JULY- SEPTEMBER

- 6. Delhi Sultanate
- 7. Fundamental Rights and Duties
- 8. Life in the Sultanate Period

Half-Yearly: 3,4,5,6,7,8

OCTOBER- DECEMBER

- 9. Regional Kingdom
- 10. Bhakti and Sufi movement
- 11. Coming of the Mughals
- 12. Directive Principles of State Policy

Unit Test II- 11, 13

JANUARY- FEBRUARY

- 13. Akbar
- 14. The Mughal Empire After Akbar

Final Examination: 10-14

Project: Rise of Christianity

SYLLABUS - PHYSICS

CLASS -7

2025-26

APRIL - MAY

- 1. Light Energy
- i)Unit -1 Light and general terms used in understanding light
- ii)Unit 2 Reflection of light on plane surfaces
- 2.Electricity and Magnetism
 - i). Unit 1- Law of magnetism and test for a magnet
 - ii) Unit 2- Electric circuit and its component

Unit test 1 - Light Energy Unit 1 and 2, Electricity Unit 1

JULY- AUGUST

- 3. Heat
 - i) Unit 1 Heat energy and its general effects
 - ii) Unit 2— Temperature and its measurement
 - iii) Unit 3-Thermal expansion and its general effects
 - iv) Unit 4 Transmission of heat

Half- Yearly Examination- Chapter 1 to 3

SEPTEMBER - OCTOBER

- 4. Energy
 - (i) Unit 1- Energy ,Work and their units
 - (ii) Unit 2 Various forms of energy and their interconversion

NOVEMBER - DECEMBER

- 5. Force and Pressure
- I)Unit 1 Rest and motion Kinds of motion
- (ii)Unit 2- Speed and velocity
- 6.Sound
- (i)Unit 1 Sound and its production & propagation

Unit test 2

JANUARY - FEBRUARY

Sound (continued)

- ii) Unit 2 Reflection and characterstics of sound
- 7.Physical quantities and its measurement
 - i)Unit 1 Area and its measurement
 - ii) Unit 2 Volume and its measurement

Final Examination



Class 8 Syllabus 2025-26

CLASS-8

SYLLABUS (2025-2026)

APRIL -MAY (UNIT TEST-1)

- 1. TRANSPORT IN PLANTS
- 2. REPRODUCTION IN

PLANTS

- 3. JULY-SEPTEMBER
- 4. ENDOCRINE SYSTEM AND ADOLESCENCE.
- 5. CIRCULATORY
- SYSTEM. HALF YEARLY
- -CHAPTERS 1-4.

OCTOBER - DECEMBER (UNIT TEST - 2 CHAPTERS 5,6

- 6. NERVOUS SYSTEM
- 7. FOOD PRODUCTION
- 8. DISEASES AND FIRST -AID.
- JANUARY-FEBRUARY
- 9. ECOSYSTEMS

FINAL EXAMS -ALL THE CHAPTERS

MATHEMATICS CLASS 8 2025-2026

April-May

- Rational Numbers
- Exponents and Power
- Fundamental Concepts and operations on Algebraic Expression
- Time and work
- Linear equation in one variable

Unit Test 1 Chapters 1 to 4

July- August

- Profit Loss and Discount
- Percentage and Its Application
- Ratio and Proportion
- Factorization
- Classification of Data
- Graphical Representation of Data
- Algebraic Identities

Half yearly Chapters 1 to 12

September- December

- Square root by long division method and Cube root
- Direct and Inverse Variation
- Linear Inequation
- Kinds of Quadrilateral
- Probability
- Area of Plane figure
- Compound Interest and Simple Interest

Unit Test 2 Chapters 13 to 16

January- February

- Constructions of Quadrilaterals
- Volume and surface area of solids
- Coordinate system

Final Examination Chapters 13 to 22 and Chapters 2,4,5,6,8,9,11,12

ENGLISH LANGUAGE SYLLABUS (2025-2026) CLASS VIII

UNIT TEST-1

APRIL-MAY

Composition-Narrative

Letter-Informal Letter

Grammar- Phrasal Verbs

Practice Paper-1,2(V,P,S,T)

HALF-YEARLY EXAMINATION

JULY-SEPTEMBER

Composition-Argumentative

Letter-Formal Letter

Comprehension-Precis Writing

Grammar-Direct and Indirect Speech, Question Tags

Practice Paper-3,4,5 (V,P,S,T)

Listening skills -10 marks

UNIT TEST-2

OCTOBER- DECEMBER

Composition-Picture Composition

Letter-Formal Letter

Notice and Email Writing

Comprehension-Precis Writing

Grammar-Articles, Active/Passive Voice

Practice Paper-6,7,8(V,P,S,T)

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

Composition-Begin the story with the given sentence

Grammar-Apostrophe

Practice Paper- 9,10(V,P,S,T)

FINAL EXAMINATION FULL SYLLABUS

Speaking Skills -10 marks

SESSION-2025-2026

CLASS VIII

APRIL-MAY

- 1. The Tempest(Drama)
- 2. I Remember I Remember
- 3. The Blue Carbuncle

UNIT TEST-1 (CHAPTERS 1 to 3)

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 4. Macbeth (Drama)
- 5. The Sower
- 6. How Pleasant to Know Mr. Lear
- 7. The Shoemaker

HALF-YEARLY EXAMINATION CHAPTERS 1-7

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 8. Julius Caesar (Drama)
- 9. The Lake Isle of Innisfree
- 10. My Dearest Lizzy

UNIT TEST-2 (CHAPTERS 8 to 10)

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

12. If

13. Ranji's Wonderful Bat

FINAL EXAMINATION CHAPTERS 8-13

PROJECT WORK -

PROSE-SHOEMAKER

POETRY - I REMEMBER I REMEMBER

CLASS VIII

APRIL-MAY

- Representation of Geographical Features
- 2. Population Dynamics

UNIT TEST I - LESSON 1 & 2

JULY -SEPTEMBER

- 3. Urbanization
- 4. Disaster & their Management
- Asia- Location and Physical Features MAPS- i. Physical Features of Asia ii. Rivers of Asia iii. Water bodies of Asia
- Asia Climate and Natural Vegetation
 HALF YEARLY EXAMINATIONS LESSONS 1 to 6

OCTOBER - DECEMBER

- 7. Migration
- India- Location and Physical Features MAPS- i. Physical Features of India ii. Rivers of India iii. Water bodies of India UNIT TEST II - LESSON 7 & 8

JANUARY - FEBRUARY

- 9. India- Climate
- India- Flora and Fauna 11. India Human Resources

FINAL EXAMINATION- LESSONS -7 to 11

SYLLABUS (2025 – 2026) Class – 8 HINDI LITERATURE

UNIT TEST - 1 (APRIL - MAY)

- फूटा प्रभात (कविता)
- 2. मुक्ति

HALF YEARLY (JULY - SEPTEMBER)

- 1. अध्ययन
- 2. साधूसिंह
- 3. अँधेर नगरी

(UNIT TEST - 1 का समस्त पाठ्यक्रम)

UNIT TEST - 2 (OCTOBER - DECEMBER)

- 1. दोहा चौपाई (काव्य)
- 2. चंदन के पेड
- 3. जाना-पहचाना अजनबी

FINAL (JANUARY - FEBRUARY)

- 1. ठेस
- 2. बैज् बावरा

(UNIT TEST- 2 का समस्त पाठ्यक्रम)

SYLLABUS (2025 – 2026) CLASS – 8 HINDI LANGUAGE

UNIT TEST - 1 (APRIL - MAY)

संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, लिंग, वचन, क्रिया,विशेषण, (पुनरावृत्ति) अनुच्छेद लेखन,विपरीतार्थक शब्द(1-20), पर्यायवाची शब्द(1-15), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(1-7,50-60), समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(1-20),अनेकार्थी शब्द(1-12), एकार्थक शब्द(1-10), मुहावरे(1-18),लोकोक्तियाँ(1-14), अशुद्धि शोधन

HALF YEARLY (JULY - SEPTEMBER)

अनौपचारिक /औपचारिक पत्र, निबंध लेखन, अपिठत गद्यांश, वाक्य के प्रकार (सरल वाक्य, मिश्र वाक्य, संयुक्त वाक्य), विराम चिन्ह, विपरीतार्थक शब्द(21-40) पर्यायवाची शब्द(16-30) अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(18-32), समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(21-40), अनेकार्थी शब्द(13-30), एकार्थक शब्द(11-21), महावरे (19-31), लोकोक्तियाँ (15-27), अश्दृष्टि शोधन, (पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति)

UNIT TEST - 2 (OCTOBER - DECEMBER)

पत्र लेखन,संवाद लेखन, तत्सम तद्भव,विपरीतार्थक शब्द(41-60),पर्यायवाची शब्द(31-45), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(33-49), समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(41-60), अनेकार्थी शब्द(31-41), एकार्थक शब्द(22-29), मुहावरे(32-53), लोकोक्तियाँ(28-36),अशुद्धि शोधन, (पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति)

FINAL EXAM (JANUARY - FEBRUARY)

पत्र लेखन, निबंध लेखन, उपसर्ग प्रत्यय,अपठित गद्यांश,विपरीतार्थक शब्द(61-80), पर्यायवाची शब्द(46-59), अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द(8-17,61-70), समरूपी भिन्नार्थक शब्द(61-80), अनेकार्थी शब्द(42-50),एकार्थक शब्द(30-37),मुहावरे(54-65),लोकोक्तियाँ(37-41),अशुद्धि शोधन, (पिछले कार्यों की पुनरावृत्ति)

SYLLABUS 2025-2026

CLASS VIII

HISTORY AND CIVICS

APRIL-MAY

- 1. India in the 18 Century
- 2. The United Nations Organization
- 3. From Traders to Rulers
- 4. The Period of Transition

UNIT TEST 1: CHAPTERS 1 and 2

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 5. The Great Uprising
- 6. Agencies of the United Nations
- 7. British Policies and their Impact (1765-1857)

HALF-YEARLY EXAMINATION: CHAPTER 1-7

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 8. The Union Legislature
- 9. The Age of Revolution-America and France
- 10. Industrial Revolution
- 11. Religious and Social Reforms

UNIT TEST 2: CHAPTERS 8 and 9

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

- .12. The National Movement
- 13. National Movement Second Phase
- 14. Union Executive
- 15. Judiciary Supreme Court

FINAL EXAMINATIONS: CHAPTERS 8-15

PROJECT: United Nations

Class 8

Physics Syllabus

Session 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

1. Matter

Unit 1: States of matter on the basis of kinetic theory of matter.

Unit 2: Change of State in matter using kinetic theory

2. Physical quantities and measurement

Unit: Measurement of density, floatation and sinking

Unit Test 1 Chapter 1 and 2

JULY

3. Force and Pressure

Unit 1: Turning effect of force and pressure

Unit 2: Pressure exerted by liquids

Unit 3: Pressure exerted by gases - Atmospheric pressure

August

4. Energy

Unit 1: Energy and work

Unit 2: Potential energy and Kinetic energy

Unit 3: Various forms of energy

5. Heat Transfer

Unit: Boiling and Evaporation, Thermal Expansion

September

6. Sound

Unit: Characteristics of sound

Half Yearly Exams Chapter 1 to 5

October - November

7. Light Energy

Unit 1: Reflection of light on plane surfaces

Unit 2: Reflection at curved surfaces

Unit 3: Refraction of light

Unit 4: Dispersion of light by a prism

Unit Test 2 Chapter 6 and 7

December - January

8. Electricity

Unit 1: Static Electricity

Unit 2: Gold leaf electroscope, methods of charging of a body and atmospheric electricity

Unit 3: Basic components of electricity

Final Exams Full Syllabus



Class 9 Syllabus 2025-26

BIOLOGY SYLLABUS [SESSION 2025-2026]

CLASS 9

April -May [UNIT TEST -I Chapters 1 to 4]

- 1. Cell: The unit of life
- 2. The Flower
- 3. Pollination and Fertilization
- 4. Seed-structure and Germination
- Five kingdom

classification July- August

- Respiration in plants
- 7. The Respiratory system
- 8. Nutrition
- 9.Digestive system

All the above for half yearly exam

September-December [UNIT TEST - II Chapters 10,

11 and 12]

- 10. Economic importance of bacteria and fungi
- 11.Skeleton-Movement and locomotion
- 12.Skin
- 13.Hygiene
- 14.Diseases
- 15.Aids to health

January-

February

16.Health organizations

17. Waste generation and management

FINAL EXAMINATION

MATHEMATICS Class 9 2025-2026

April- May

- 1. Expansions
- 2. Factorization
- Indices*
- 4. Compound Interest*
- Logarithms*

Unit Test 1: Chapter 1-4

July- August

- 6. Triangle
- 7. Statistics
- 8. Mid-point Theorem and InterceptTheorem
- PythagorasTheorem
- 10. Circles*
- Rectilinear figures

Half-Yearly Examination: Chapter 1-10

September- December

- 12. Simultaneous Linear Equation
- 13. Problems on Simultaneous Linear Equation
- 14. TrigonometricRatios
- 15. TrigonometricRatios of standard angles
- 16. Co-ordinate Geometry
- 17. Quadratic Equations

Unit Test 2: Chapter 11-15

January-February

- 18. Theorems on Area
- Mensuration
- 20. Rational and IrrationalNumbers

Final Examination: All chapters except 1,4,5,10.

CLASS IX ENGLISH LANGUAGE SYLLABUS (2025-2026)

APRIL-MAY Unit Test-I

COMPOSITION- Descriptive

LETTER- Informal and Formal Letter Writing

GRAMMAR- Usage of Verbs, Tenses

PRACTICE PAPERS- 1,2,3 (Correct usage of verbs, Prepositions, Synthesis,

Transformation of sentences)

JULY-SEPTEMBER Half Yearly Examination

COMPOSITION- Reflective, Narrative

NOTICE/E-MAIL WRITING

COMPREHENSION/PRECIS WRITING

GRAMMAR- Direct and Indirect Speech, Question Tags, Active and Passive Voice

PRACTICE PAPERS-4,5,6 (Correct usage of verbs, Prepositions, Synthesis,

Transformation of sentences)

OCTOBER-DECEMBER Unit Test-2

COMPOSITION- Argumentative, Picture Composition

PRACTICE PAPERS- 7,8,9,10,11 (Correct usage of verbs, Prepositions,

Synthesis, Transformation of sentences)

Revision of all topics taught

Practice of the previous years' ICSE Board Examination papers.

JANUARY-FEBRUARY Final Examination

PRACTICE PAPERS- 12,13,14,15, Revision of the entire syllabus

PROJECT WORK

Listening Skills (aural) 10marks

Speaking Skills (oral) 10marks

CLASS IX ENGLISH LITERATURE SYLLABUS (2025- 2026)

APRIL-MAY Unit Test 1

DRAMA - Julius Caesar ACT | Scene 1

POETRY - 1) | Remember | Remember

PROSE- 1) Oliver Asks for More

JULY-SEPTEMBER Half Yearly Examination

DRAMA - Julius Caesar ACT I Scenes 2, 3

POETRY - 1) Skimbleshanks

2) The Night Mail

PROSE- 1) Bonku Babu's Friend

2) The Model Millionaire

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER Unit Test 2

DRAMA - Julius Caesar ACT II Scenes 1, 2

POETRY - 1) A Doctor's Journal Entry for August 6, 1945

PROSE- 1) Home-coming

DECEMBER- FEBRUARY Final Examinations

DRAMA - Julius Caesar ACT II Scenes 3, 4, ACT III Scene 1

POETRY - 1) A Work of Artifice

PROSE- 1) The Boy who Broke the Bank

PROJECT WORK

Critical Appreciation of – 20marks

Poetry- I Remember, I Remember

Prose- Oliver Asks for More

CLASS IX

APRIL MAY

- I. The earth as a planet
- 2. The geographic grid: Latitude and longitude
- Rotation and revolution
- 4. Structure of the earth

MAPS: a) Water bodies of the world b) Rivers of the world

UNIT TEST I Chapters 1-3

JULY - SEPTEMBER

- Landforms of the earth
- Rocks
- volcanoes
- 8. Earthquakes
- 9. Weathering
- 10. Denudation

MAPS: a) Mountains of the world b) Plateaus of the world

HALF YEARLY EXAM CHAPTERS 1-10

OCTOBER- DECEMBER

- 11. Hydrosphere
- 12. Composition and the structure of the atmosphere
- 13. Insolation

UNIT TEST II CHAPTERS 11-13

- Atmospheric pressure and winds
- 15. Humidity
- Pollution types and sources 17. Pollution affects and prevention

MAPS: a) Rivers of the world

- b) water bodies of the world
- c) Islands of the world

FINAL EXAM ENTIRE SYLLABUS

Economic Applications Syllabus Class IX 2025-26

April - May

- Meaning and Definition of Economics
- 2. Basic Concepts of Economics
- 3. Economy and Economic Entities

Unit Test 1-1,2 & 3

July - September

- 4. Basic Problems of an Economy
- 5. The Nature and the Classification of an Economy
- 6. The Nature of the Indian Economy

Half Yearly-Lesson 1 to 6

October- December

- 7. The Sector of Indian Economy
- 8. Impact of agricultural and Industrial Practices on the Ecosystem
- 9. Infrastructure of the Indian Economy

Unit Test- 7, 8, & 9

January- February

- 10. Social Infrastructure of the Indian Economy
- 11. Consumer Awareness
- 12. Globalisation

Final Exams-Lesson 1 to 12

Syllabus- 2025-2026 Class- IX Subject- Hindi Literature

Unit- 1(April- May)

गद्य -बात अठन्नी की काव्य - साखी परियोजना कार्य

Half yearly Exams (July-September)

गद्य -बड़े घर की बेटी ,नेताजी का चश्मा काव्य -बह जन्मभूमि मेरी, भिक्षुक (Unit 1 का समस्त पाठ्यक्रम)

Unit -2(October- December)

गद्य - भीड़ में खोया आदमी काव्य- मातृ मंदिर की ओर, सूर के पद परियोजना कार्य

Final Exams (January- February)

गद्य - महायज्ञ का पुरस्कार ,काकी काव्य -मेघ आए (समस्त पाठ्यक्रम)

Syllabus-2025-2026 Class-IX Hindi Language

Unit 1(April-May)

पत्र - औपचारिक ,अनौपचारिक

अपठित गद्यांश

प्रस्ताव लेखन- वर्णनात्मक ,कल्पनात्मक

व्याकरण- मुहावरे, विलोम, पर्यायवाची, भाववाचक संज्ञा, विशेषण, अशुद्ध- शुद्ध वाक्य

(बहुविकल्पीय पद्धति पर आधारित)

Half yearly Exams (July-September)

प्रस्ताव लेखन- विचारात्मक ,विवरणात्मक

पत्र - औपचारिक, अनौपचारिक

अपठित गद्यांश

व्याकरण- तत्सम, अनेक शब्द, वाक्य शुद्धि, मुहावरे ,पर्यायवाची, विलोम, परियोजना कार्य

Unit 2 (October-December)

प्रस्ताव लेखन- चित्र लेखन, कहानी लेखन, आत्मकथात्मक

पत्र

अपठित गद्यांश

व्याकरण- अभ्यास कार्य

Final Exams (January- February)

प्रस्ताव लेखन

पत्र

अपठित गद्यांश

SYLLABUS 2025-2026

CLASS IX

HISTORY AND CIVICS

APRIL- MAY

- 1. Our Constitution
- 2. The Indus Valley Civilization
- 3. Emergence of Vedic India- Aryans
- 4. Sufi and Bhakti Movement
- 5. South India and the Cholas

Unit Test 1

Chapters 1 and 2

JULY - SEPTEMBER

- 6. Basic Features of the Constitution
- 7. Rise of Jainism and Buddhism
- 8. Fundamental Rights and Duties
- 9. Medieval India- The Delhi Sultanate
- 10. Age of the Mughals

Half-Yearly Examinations

Chapters 1-10

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 11. The Mauryan Empire
- 12. Directive Principles of State Policy
- 13. The Age of the Guptas
- 14. Industrial Revolution
- 15. The Sangam Age

Unit Test 2

Chapters 11 and 12

JANUARY- FEBRUARY

- 16. Renaissance
- 17. The Reformation
- 18. Elections
- 19. Local Self Government- Rural
- 20. Local Self Government- Urban

Final Examinations

Entire syllabus

Project: Our Constitution

Physical Education

Class-9th

2018-2019

April to May:

Bio:-

Basic organization, cell, tissues, organs and organ system in human body.

Basket Ball:- Basic Rules- The game, Court and Equipment.

Volley Ball:- Basic Rules- The game, Court and Equipment.

July to Aug:-

Bio:- Movement and Support and Respiration, Skeleton, Bones System, functions and types, Joints and Muscles, Respiratory System.

Basket Ball:- Teams uniforms and Coaches.

Sept and Oct:-

Bio:- Circulation and Nutrition, Heart, Arties, Vain and Blood, Nutrition classification, Types of vitamins.

Basketball:- Playing Regulation and violation of fouls.

Volleyball:- Playing formation and fouls.

Nov and December:-

Bio:- Excretion, Meaning of Excretion, General Structure of urinary system

Basket Ball:- Violation and Fouls.

Volley Ball:- Fouls during the game.

January and Febrauary:-

Sensitivity and Coordination.

Basket Ball:- Violation and fault

Volley Ball:- Substitution of players and limitations of substitution.

PHYSICS SYLLABUS

CLASS IX (2025-2026)

April-Mav

- 1.Reflection of light
- 2.Laws of Motion
- 3. Pressure in fluids and Atmospheric Pressure

UT 1- Chapter 1,2

July-September

- 4. Motion in one dimension
- 5.Heat and Energy
- 6. Magnetism

Half-yearly- Chapter 1-5

October-November

- 7. Current Electricity
- 8. Propagation of sound waves
- 9. Measurement and Experimentation

UT 2- Chapters 6,7

December-February

- 10. Upthrust in fluids, Archimedes' Principle and Floatation
- 11. Refraction through a lens
- 12. Spectrum

Final exam- Chapter 1,2,4,6,7,8,9,10



Class 10 Syllabus 2025-26

CLASS 10

SYLLABUS

(2025-2026)

APRIL-MAY (UNIT TEST -1)

- 1.ABSORPTION BY ROOTS
- 2.TRANSPIRATION
- 3.PHOTOSYNTHESIS
- 4. ENDOCRINE SYSTEM
- 5. CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

JULY-AUGUST

- 6.EXCRETORY SYSTEM
- 7.NERVOUS SYSTEM
- 8.SENSORY ORGANS.
- 9. STRUCTURE OF CHROMOSOMES, CELL CYCLE AND CELL DIVISION
- 10. GENETICS

HALF -YEARLY EXAMS (CHAPTERS 1-10)

OCTOBER - DECEMBER

- 11. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM
- 12. CHEMICAL COORDINATION IN PLANTS
- 13.HUMAN EVOLUTION
- 14.POPULATION
- 15.POLLUTION.

PRE-BOARDS (CHAPTERS 1 TO 14)

10 Mathematics

2025-26

April to June

- 1. Banking
- 2. Linear Inequations
- 3. Quadratic Equations
- 4. Goods and Services Tax
- 5. Shares and Dividends
- 6. Proportion
- 7. Remainder and Factor Theorem
- 8. Statistics
- 9. Matrices

U.T.1 (Chapter 1 to 5)

July to September

- 10. Arithmetic and Geometric Progression
- 11. Reflection
- 12. Section and Midpoint Theorem
- 13. Equation of a straight line
- 14. Similarity of Triangles
- 15. Angle and Cyclic Properties of a Circle
- 16. Tangent Properties of A Circle

Half Yearly (Ch 1 to 14)

October to December

- 17. Mensuration
- 18. Problems on Quadratic Equations
- 19. Probability
- 20. Construction
- 21. Locus
- 22. Trigonometric Identities
- 23. Heights and Distances

Pre board Exams in January (Full Syllabus)

CLASS 10 ENGLISH LANGUAGE SYLLABUS 2025-2026

APRIL- MAY

- 1. Descriptive Composition
- 2. Informal, Formal Letter Writing
- 3. Notice, E-mail Writing
- Functional Grammar
- Practice Papers 2,3

JULY- SEPTEMBER

- Composition Narrative, Argumentative
- 2. Informal, Formal Letter Writing
- Notice, E-mail Writing
- 4. Comprehension/ Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar
- Practice Papers 4,5,6

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 1. Composition-Story Writing, Picture Composition
- Notice, E-mail Writing
- Comprehension/ Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar-Practice Papers 7,8,9
- Practice of the previous years' ICSE Board Examination papers.

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

REVISION - entire syllabus

Practice of the previous years' ICSE Board Examination papers.

PROJECT WORK

Listening Skills(aural) 10 marks Speaking Skills (oral) 10 marks

CLASS 10 ENGLISH LITERATURE SYLLABUS 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

DRAMA - Julius Caesar ACT III scene 2, 3

POETRY - Haunted Houses

PROSE -With the Photographer

JULY-SEPTEMBER

DRAMA- Julius Caesar ACT IV

POETRY- 1) The Glove and the Lion

2) When Great Trees Fall

PROSE- 1) The Elevator

2) The Girl Who Can

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

DRAMA - Julius Caesar ACT V

POETRY- A Considerable Speck

The Power of Music

PROSE -The Pedestrian

The Last Lesson

JANUARY- FEBRUARY

Practice of the previous years' ICSE Board Examination papers.

PROJECT WORK

Critical Appreciation of -

20 marks

Poetry- Haunted Houses

Prose- With the Photographer

CLASS X 2025-2026

APRIL - MAY

- Transport in India
- Soils of India
- 3. Natural vegetation of India
- Water resources of India

MAPS-a) Rivers and water bodies Of India

Climate of India

Soils of India

Mountains and plateaus Of India

Minerals

UNIT TEST I - CHAPTERS 1 TO 3

SEPTEMBER

- 5. Survey Sheet-location, area, distance, scales and contours
- 6. Minerals of India
- Conventional sources of energy
- 8. Non-conventional sources of energy
- Climate of India

HALF YEARLY EXAM - CHAPTERS 1 TO 9 AND

MAPS

OCTOBER- DECEMBER

- 10. Survey sheet (continue)
- 11. Agro based industries of India
- 12. Mineral based industries of India
- 13. Impact of waste management
- 14. Safe disposal Of waste
- Agriculture

MAPS- a) Plains of India

- b)Important towns
- c)Important lines

d)Population of India

PRE BOARDS - ENTIRE SYLLABUS

PROJECT TOPIC - NATURAL VEGETATION OF INDIA

CLASS X 2025-2026

APRIL - MAY

- 1. Demand- law of demand and determinants of demand
- 2. Supply law of supply and determinants of supply
- 3. Elasticity of demand and supply

UNIT TEST I - CHAPTERS 1 TO 3

JULY- SEPTEMBER

- 4. Factors of production- land and labour
- 5. Factors of production- capital and entrepreneur
- 6. Forms of market
- 7. The role of state in economic development

HALF YEARLY EXAM - CHAPTERS 1 TO 7

OCTOBER- DECEMBER

- 8. Public sector enterprises and their privatisation
- 9. Money and inflation
- 10. Banking: Commercial and Central bank

PRE BOARD EXAM - ENTIRE SYLLABUS

Syllabus - 2025-2026 Class- 10 Hindi Literature

Unit 1(April- May)

गद्य -दो कलाकार

काव्य- गिरिधर की कुंडलियाँ

पुनरावृति -नेताजी का चश्मा, काकी, बात अठन्नी की, सूर के पद, वह जन्मभूमि मेरी परियोजना -कार्य (साहित्य)

Half yearly Exams (July-September)

गद्य- भेड़ें और भेड़िए, अपना अपना भाग्य

काव्य - स्वर्ग बना सकते हैं, चलना हमारा काम है

पुनरावृत्ति - बड़े घर की बेटी, साखी (कबीरदास)भिक्षुक

(Unit 1 का समस्त पाठ्यकम)

Unit 2 (October- December)

गद्य - संदेह

काव्य- विनय के पद

पुनरावृत्ति -महायज्ञ का पुरस्कार,भीड़ में खोया आदमी, मातृ मंदिर की ओर, मेघ आए परियोजना- कार्य (भाषा)

Pre board

समस्त पाठ्यक्रम की पुनरावृत्ति।

Syllabus -2025-2026 Class 10 Hindi Language

Unit 1 (April-May)

पत्र- लेखन, अपठित गद्यांश ,प्रस्ताव- वर्णनात्मक, विचारात्मक व्याकरण -कार्य (बहुविकल्पीय पद्धति), परियोजना -कार्य (प्रथम)

Half yearly Exams (July- September)

प्रस्ताव- आत्मकथात्मक, विवरणात्मक, पत्र- लेखन ,अपठित गद्यांश व्याकरण- कार्य (बहुविकल्पीय पद्धति), परियोजना -कार्य (द्वितीय)

1- Pre Board

प्रस्ताव- चित्र- लेखन, पत्र- लेखन, अपठित गद्यांश व्याकरण कार्य-(बहुविकल्पीय पद्धति), समस्त व्याकरण संबंधी अभ्यास- कार्य

2-Pre Board

प्रस्ताव, पत्र- लेखन ,अपठित गद्यांश व्याकरण-कार्य का अभ्यास कार्य

SYLLABUS 2025-2026

CLASS X

HISTORY AND CIVICS

APRIL - MAY

- 1. The Union Parliament
- 2. The Revolt of 1857
- 3. The Union Executive
- 4. The Union Judiciary- Supreme Court
- 5. The State Judiciary High Court
- 6. Growth of Nationalism and Foundation of Indian National Congress
- 7. Programme and Achievements of the Moderates
- 8. Rise of Assertive Nationalists
- 9. The United Nations Organisation
- 10. Major Agencies of the UNO
- 11. The Non-Aligned Movement

Unit Test -1

Chapters 1,2 and 11

JULY - SEPTEMBER

- 12. Subordinate Courts
- 13. Partition of Bengal
- 14. Formation of the Muslim League
- 15. The National Movement during the First World War
- 16. The First World War
- 17. The Rise of Fascism and Nazism
- 18. The Second World War

Half-Yearly Examinations

Chapters 1 to 18

OCTOBER - DECEMBER

- 19. Mahatma Gandhi and the National Movement
- 20. The National Movement
- 21. The Last Phase Partition of Bengal
- 22. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 23. Cold War

Pre-Board Examinations

Entire Syllabus

February-Revision

Project: The Union Parliament

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

CLASS-10

2022

April to August:-

- 1. Human growth and development.
- 2. Meaning of Physical Education
- 3. Body type.

BASKETBALL: Duration of game.

VOLLEYBALL: Substitution of a player.

September to October:-

- 1. Physical fitness.
- 2. Sports training.
- 3. Safety in sports and health education.

BASKETBALL: Team fouls and personal fouls.

VOLLEYBALL: Arrangements needed to conduct tournaments. Default by teams.

November to December:-

Careers in Physical Education.
 Various career options in Physical Education, Coach, P.E. Teacher

Revision for boards.

BASKETBALL:- Revision

VOLLEYBALL:- Revision

PHYSICS SYLLABUS CLASS X (2025-2026)

April-May

- 1.Refraction through a Lens
- 2. Spectrum
- 3. Refraction of light at plane surfaces
- 4. Force
- 5. Work, Power, Energy
- 6. Machines

UT 1- Chapter 1,2,3,4

July-September

- 7.Sound
- 8.Current electricity
- 9.Household Circuits
- 10. Radioactivity

Half-yearly- Chapter 1-7

October-November

- 11.Calorimetry
- 12. Electromagnetism (Unit 1)

Preboard 1- Chapter 1-10

December

12.Electromagnetism (Unit 2,3)

Preboard 2- Full course



Class 11 Syllabus 2025-26

Class XI [Biology] Syllabus break-up Academic Session 2025-2026

July to September

Unit 1- Diversity of Living organisms
The living world Biological Classification Plant Classification and Animal Classification
Unit 3- Cell structure and Function
Cell, biomolecules, cell cycle and cell division
Unit 4- Plant Physiology Photosynthesis in higher plants. Unit 5
Body fluids and circulation
Excretory products and their elimination Locomotion and movement

October to December
Unit 4- Plant physiology Transport in plants Respiration in plants
Plant growth and development Unit 5- Human Physiology
Neural control and co-ordination Chemical co-ordination
January
Unit 5- Human physiology
Breathing and exchange of gases.

Note: Unit 2- Structural organization in animals and plants to be discussed in Practical.

MATHEMATICS CLASS XI

(2025-26)

APRIL - MAY

- 1. Sets
- 2. Relations and Functions
- 3. Trigonometry

U.T. 1 (Ch 1,2,3)

JULY - AUGUST

- 4. Complex Numbers
- 5. Quadratic Equations
- 6. Linear Inequations
- 7. Permutations & Combinations
- 8. Binomial Theorem

HALF YEARLY EXAMS (Ch 1 to 8)

SEP - NOV

- 9. Sequences and Series
- 10. Straight Lines
- 11. Circles
- 12. Limits and Derivatives

U.T.2 (Ch 9 to 12)

DEC - FEB

- 13. Statistics
- 14. Probability
- 15. Section B/C

FINAL EXAM (FULL COURSE)

CLASS XI <u>ENGLISH LANGUAGE SYLLABUS 2025-2026</u>

APRIL-MAY

- Composition-Descriptive, Story Writing
- Directed Writing-Newspaper Report
- Proposal Writing
- Comprehension, Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar, Practice Paper 2,3

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 6. Composition-Narrative, Argumentative
- Directed Writing- ,Book Review, Article Writing
- 8. Proposal Writing
- 9. Comprehension, Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar, Practice Paper 4,5

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 7. Composition-Reflective, Discursive
- 8. Directed Writing-Statement of Purpose, Speech Writing
- 9. Proposal Writing
- Comprehension, Precis Writing
- 11. Functional Grammar, Practice Paper 6,7
- Practice of the previous years' ISC Board Examination papers.

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

- Revision of the aforementioned topics.
- Practice of the previous years' ISC Board Examination papers.

PROJECT WORK

Listening Skills (aural) 5 marks

Speaking Skills (oral) 5 marks

CLASS XI ENGLISH LITERATURE SYLLABUS 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

Drama- Macbeth- Act I scene 1,2,3,4

Prose- 1. A Living God

Poem- 1. Abhisara

JULY-SEPTEMBER

Drama- Macbeth-Act I scene 5, 6; Act II scene 1, 2

Prose- 1. Advice to Youth

Poem- 1. Why I Like the Hospital

2. Sonnet 116

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

Drama- Macbeth- Act II scene 3, 4

Prose- 1. The Paper Menagerie

2. The Great Automatic Grammatizator

Poem- 1. Death of a Naturalist

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

Drama- Macbeth- Act III scene 1

Prose- 1.Thank You, Ma'am

Poem- 1. Strange Meeting

PROJECT WORK- 20 marks

CLASS XI

APRIL - MAY

- Geography as discipline
- Age of the earth
- Interior of the earth
- Rocks
- Endogenous processes and associated landforms
- 6. Drifting of continents and plate tectonics
- Isostasy

UNIT TEST	Chapters I to 5
	10 5

JULY -

SEPTEMBER

- 8. Volcanoes and earthquakes
- 9. Exogenous processes and associated landforms
- 10. Soils
- Il. Fluvial processes and associated landforms 12.

Aeolian processes and associated landforms

- 13. Glacial processes and associated landforms
- 14. Working of ground water and associated landforms
- 15. Marine processes and associated landforms
- 16. Coral reef

HALF YEARLY EXAM Chapters I to 16

OCTOBER- DECEMBER

- Composition and structure of the atmosphere
- 18. Insolation and temperature
- 19. Atmospheric pressure and winds
- Atmospheric moisture
- Submarine relief
- 22. Marine life and deposits
- 23. Temperature, salinity and density of ocean water
- Ocean water movements
- 25. Biosphere

- 26. Biodiversity
- 27. Biodiversity for sustenance of mankind
- 28. India is a mega diversity nation

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

- 29. Loss of biodiversity
- 30. Strategies for conservation of biodiversity
- 31. World climatic types
- 32. Climate change
- 33. Natural hazards: their causes and management

FINAL EXAMINATION ENTIRE SYLLABUS

Economics Syllabus Class XI 2025-26

April - May

- Definition of Economics
- Basic Concepts of Economics
- 3. Basic Problems of an Economy

Unit Test 1-1,2 & 3

July - September

- 4. Types of Economies
- Solution to the problem under different economies
- 6. Economic Growth and Development in India
- 7. Sustainable Development
- Planning and Economic Development in India
- 9. Structural changes in the Indian Economy

Half Yearly-Lesson 1 to 9

October- December

- 10. Problem of Poverty in India
- Profile of an Indian Agriculture/ Rural Development
- Human Capital formation in India
- Employment and Unemployment in India
- 14. Definition and scope of statistics
- 15. Collection, organization, and Presentation of Data

January- February

- Measures of Central Value
- 17. Correlation
- 18. Dispersion
- 19. Index Number

Final Exams-Lesson 1 to 19

SYLLABUS 2025-2026

CLASS XI

HISTORY AND CIVICS

APRIL - MAY

- 1. Growth of Nationalism
- 2. Social and Religious Movements
- 3. The First World War and the League of Nations

Unit Test 1

Chapters 2 and 3

JULY - SEPTEMBER

- 4. Protest Movements against the Colonial Rule
- 5. Gandhian Nationalism
- 6. Impact of Industrialization
- 7. The Great Depression

Half-Yearly Examinations

Chapters 1 to 7

OCTOBER - DECEMBER

- 8. Emergence of Colonial Economy
- 9. Rise of Dictatorship: Russia
- 10. Japan

Unit Test 2

Chapters 8 and 9

JANUARY – FEBRUARY

- 11. Rise of Nazism: Italy
- 12. Rise of Dictatorship: Germany

Final Examinations

Entire Syllabus

Project: Japan

PHYSICAL EDUCATION CLASS 11th SYLLABUS

2022

July to August:-

Concept of Physical Education: Meaning of Physical Education, Aim and concept. Definition
and importance of recreation, meaning and concept of games and sports.

BASKETBALL:

Basic rules and history Court & Equipment

BADMINTON:

- 1) History & Basic rules
- 2) Court & Equipment
- Individual Aspects and Group Dynamics: Interest and Attitude. Motivation and leadership
 BASKETBALL:-Teams, uniforms, coach duty, power. Playing regulation, ball status. BADMINTON:Shuttle testing for speed, racket, toss, scoring system.

September to November:-

Effect of Physical Exercise on Human Body systems: skeleton system, muscular system, respiratory system, circulatory system, digestive system.

BASKETBALL:- Ball status, jump ball, how to play and throw in.

BADMINTON:-Service, court, changes faults, lets single & double.

 Nutrition, Weight Control and Exercise:- meaning of nutrition & diet and goal, obesity and weight control.
 Life concept of weight control.

December to February:-

5. Physical fitness and wellness:-

Physique, physical fitness and wellness, components of physical fitness and wellness. Meaning of measurement and its importance in physical education and sports.

 Games and sports Global perspective Olympics as a social force History of modern Olympics, Asian games.

BASKETBALL:- Ball size and weight, boar and ring, cylinder principal.

BADMINTON: - Ruls and Fouls

SYLLABUS CLASS 11 (2025 – 2026)

UNIT TEST

- 1. Physical World
- 2. Units
- 3. Error Analysis and Significant Figures
- 4. Dimensional Analysis
- 5. Motion in a Straight line

HALF YFARIY

- 6. Motion in a Plane
- 7. Projectile Motion
- 8. Newton's Law of Motion
- 9. Friction
- 10. Uniform Circular Motion
- 11. Work, Energy and Power
- 12. Centre of Mass
- 13. Rotational Motion of a Rigid Body

14. Gravitation

FINAL

- 15. Elasticity
- 16. Fluid Pressure
- 17. Viscosity
- 18. Surface Tension
- 19. Thermal Expansion
- 20. Heat Transfer
- 21. Thermodynamics
- 22. Isothermal and Adiabatic Processes
- 23. Second Law of Thermodynamics
- 24. Kinetic Theory Of Gases
- 25. Simple Harmonic Motion
- 26. Free, Damped and Forced Oscillations
- 27. Mechanical Waves
- 28. Progressive Waves
- 29. Interference and Beats
- 30. Stationary Waves
- 31. Vibrations of Stretched Strings
- 32. Doppler Effect

Psychology Syllabus 2025-2026 Class XI

April to May

- 1. The Subject Psychology
- 2. Attention and Perception

July to September

- 3. Motivation and Emotion
- Learning
- 5. Remembering and Forgetting

UT 1- Chapters 1 and 2 HY- Chapters 1 to 5

October to December

- 5. Remembering and Forgetting (contd)
- 6. Thinking, Problem Solving and Creativity

UT2: Chapters 5 and 6

January to February

7. Methods of Psychology

Two practical studies to be conducted. They will be assessed for Half yearly and Annual examinations both through viva and file assessment.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

SYLLABUS CLASS 11: 2025-2026

Unit Test:

*Introduction of Political Science

*Fundamental Concepts

*The Origin of the state

Half Yearly:

*End of Cold War: Impact on World Order

*Disintigration of Soviet Union: Impact on World Order

*Unipolar World :US Unilateralism

*Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Socialism

Unit Test:

- *Sovereignty
- *Law
- *Liberty

January- February

- *Equality
- *Justice
- *Regional co-operation
- *Non-alignment and non-aligned movement

Finals:

All the chapters



Class 12 Syllabus 2025-26

CLASS XII ENGLISH LANGUAGE SYLLABUS 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

- Composition-Descriptive, Story Writing
- Directed Writing-Newspaper Report
- Proposal Writing
- Comprehension, Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar, Practice Paper 2,3

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- Composition- Narrative, Argumentative
- Directed Writing- ,Book Review, Article Writing
- Proposal Writing
- 4. Comprehension, Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar, Practice Paper 4,5

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- Composition- Reflective, Discursive
- 2. Directed Writing- Statement of Purpose, Speech Writing
- 3. Proposal Writing
- 4. Comprehension, Precis Writing
- Functional Grammar, Practice Paper 6,7
- 6. Practice of the previous years' ISC Board Examination papers.

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

- Revision of the aforementioned topics.
- Practice of the previous years' ISC Board Examination papers.

PROJECT WORK

Listening Skills (aural) 5 marks (internal)
Speaking Skills (oral) 5 marks (internal)
Writing Skills 10 marks (external)

CLASS XII ENGLISH LITERATURE SYLLABUS 2025-2026

APRIL-MAY

Drama- Macbeth-Act IIISc 2,3,4,5,6

Prose- 1. Atithi

Poem- 1.Telephone Conversation

JULY-SEPTEMBER

Drama- Macbeth-Act IV

Prose- 1. The Cookie Lady

2. There will Come Soft Rains

Poem- 1. Tithonus

2. Beethovan

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

Drama- Macbeth- Act V

Prose- 1.Indigo

2. The Medicine Bag

Poem- 1. Small Towns and the River

2. Death, be not Proud

JANUARY

Practice of the previous years' ISC Board Examination papers.

PROJECT WORK 20 marks

2025-2026

CLASS XII

APRIL - MAY.

- I. Locational setting of India
- 2. Geological evolution and structure
- Relief
- 4. Drainage
- Climate

MAPS: All the maps of the chapters I to 5

UNIT TEST 1- CHAPTERS 1, 2 AND 3

JULY - AUGUST

- Natural vegetation
- Population
- Migration trends
- Demographic attributes
- 10. Rural settlement

MAPS: All the maps of the chapters 6 to 10

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION: CHAPTERS 1 TO 10 AND MAPS

OCTOBER - NOVEMBER

- 11. Urban settlement
- 12. Environmental management
- Water resources
- 14. Agriculture
- 15. Fisheries
- 16. Mineral and power resources
- 17. Transport and communication
- 18. Industries
- 19. Tourism industry
- 20. Regional economic development

MAPS: All the maps of the chapters 11 to 20

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION: Entire syllabus

CLASS XII 2025-2026

APRIL - MAY

- 1. Demand and Law of demand
- 2. Elasticity of demand
- 3. Supply law of supply and elasticity of supply
- 4. Theory of consumer behaviour
- 5. Market mechanism
- 6. Law of returns

UNIT TEST 1 - CHAPTERS 1,2 AND 3

JULY - AUGUST

- 7. Cost and revenue analysis
- 8. Forms of market
- 9. Producer's equilibrium
- 10. Determination of equilibrium price and output
- 11. Money- meaning and functions
- 12. Banks- commercial and central bank

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION - CHAPTERS 1 – 12

SEPTEMBER- OCTOBER

- 13. Balance of payment and exchange rate
- 14. Theory of income and employment
- 15. Fiscal policy
- 16. Government budget
- 17. National income and circular flow of income
- 18. National income aggregate
- 19. Methods of measuring national income

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION - ENTIRE SYLLABUS

SYLLABUS 2025-2026

CLASS XII

HISTORY

APRIL-MAY

- 1. Cold War
- 2. India's Foreign Policy
- 3. World War II
- 4. Movement for Women's Rights
- 5. Establishment and Development of Indian Democracy

Unit Tests I

Chapter 1 and 2

JULY-SEPTEMBER

- 6. Towards Independence and Partition Last Phase (1935-1947).
- 7. Middle East Israeli Palestine Conflict (1916-1993)
- 8. Protest Movements
- 9. De-colonization Asia (China), Africa (Ghana and Kenya)

Half-yearly Examination

Chapter 1 to 9

OCTOBER-DECEMBER

- 1. Challenges to Indian Democracy (1964-1977)
- 2. Changing Face of Indian Democracy (1977-1986)

Pre-Board Examination-JANUARY

Entire syllabus; Project; Viva-voce

PROJECT: Protest Movement

Physical Education

Class XII 2022

April to July

- 1. Sociological Aspects of Physical Education
- a. Games and Sports as Man's Cultural Heritage. (b) Development of the Individual th
- c. Role of Physical Education in Promoting National Integration.
- d. Physical Education and Personality Development. (e) Rules of Basketball & Badmi
- 2. Training Methods
- a. Meaning and Importance of Sports Training. b. Methods of Training. c. Warmir Cooling/Limbering Exercises. d. Isometric and Isotonic Exercises. e. Circuit Training.

August to September

- 3. Career Aspects in Physical Education
- a. Career Options in Physical Education. b. Important Institutions of Physical Educat
- 4. Competitions and Tournaments
- (a) Tournaments and Types of Tournaments. b. Intramurals and Extramurals.
- c.Names of the National and International Federations/Bodies Controlling the Varia Tournaments/Competitions.
- d.Difference between Professional and Amateur Players. (e) Rules of Basketball 1

October to November

- 5. Health Education and Health problems
- a. Meaning and Definition of Health and Health Education.
- b. Principles and Importance of Health Education-Health Problems and Role of Solving them.
- c. Disability and Rehabilitation. d. Posture. e.Personal Hygiene and Sleep Rec
- d. Substance Abuse.
- 6. Sports Injuries and First Aid
- a. Sports Related Injuries. (b) Role of Individuals in Preventing Sports Related
- c. First Aid (d) Rules of Basketball & Badminton.

SYLLABUS CLASS 12 (2025 – 2026)

UNIT TEST

- 1. Electric Charges and Fields
- 2. Gauss' Theorem
- 3. Electric Potential
- 4. Capacitors and Dielectrics
- 5. Electric Resistance and Ohm's Law

HALF YEARLY

- 6 DC Circuits and Measurements.
- 7. Moving Charges and Magnetic Fields
- 8. Torque on a Current Loop
- 9. Magnetic Field and Earth's Magnetism
- 10. Magnetic Classification of Substances
- 11. Electromagnetic Induction
- 12. Alternating Current

13. Electromagnetic Waves

Reflection of Light, Spherical Mirrors PRE-

BOARD

- 14. Reflection of Light at a Plane Surface
- 15. Reflection of Light at Spherical Surfaces
- 16. Refraction of Light through a Prism
- 17. Optical Instruments
- 18. Wave Nature of Light
- 19. Interference of Light
- 20. Diffraction of Light
- 21. Polarisation Of Light
- 22. Photoelectric Effect
- 23. Matter Waves
- 24. X-rays
- 25. Atoms, Origin of Spectra
- 26. Nuclear Structure
- 27. Radioactivity
- 28. Nuclear Binding Energy
- 29. Nuclear Fission and Fusion
- 30. Semiconductor Electronics
- 31. Junction Diodes
- 32. Junction Transistor
- 33. Logic Gates
- 34. Communication Systems

Psychology Syllabus 2025-2026 Class XII

April to May

- Personality
- 2. Stress and Stress Management

July to September

- 3. Intelligence and Ability
- 4. Lifespan Development
- Attitudes

UT 1- Chapters 1 and 2 HY- Chapters 1 to 5

October to December

- 6. Psychological Disorders and Psychotherapy
- 7. Social Thought and Social Behaviour
- 8. Applications of Psychology etc

Preboard: Chapters 1 to 8

January to February

8. Applications of Psychology, Social and Environmental (contd)

Two practical studies to be conducted. They will be assessed for Half yearly and Preboards examinations both through viva and file assessment. Class XII [Biology] Syllabus break-up Academic Session 2025-2026

April to May Unit 1- Reproduction

Sexual reproduction in flowering plants Human reproduction Reproductive health Unit 2- Genetics and Evolution Evolution

July to September

Unit 2- Genetics and Evolution Principles of Inheritance and variation Molecular basis of inheritance

Unit 4- Biotechnology and its applications Biotechnology - Principles and process Biotechnology and its applications

H.Y.- UNIT-1,2 and 4

October to December

Unit 3- Biology and Human Welfare Human health and diseases Enhancement in food production Microbes in human welfare.

Unit 5- Ecology and Environment Organisms and population Ecosystem Biodiversity and its conservation Environmental issues.

MATHEMATICS CLASS XII

(2025-26)

APR - MAY

- 1. Relations and Functions
- 2. Inverse trigonometric functions
- 3. Matrices
- 4. Determinants
- 5. Continuity and Differentiability

U.T.1 (Ch 1 to 5)

JULY - AUG

- 6. Application of derivatives
- 7. Vectors
- 8. Application of Calculus in Economics and Commerce.
- 9. Linear Programming
- 10. Regression

HALF YEARLY EXAMS (Ch 1 to 10)

PROJECT 1

SEP-JAN

PROJECT 2

- 11. Integration
- 12. Differential Equation
- 13. 3 D Geometry

PRE BOARD EXAM (FULL SYLLABUS)

Political Science

SYLLABUS CLASS 12: 2025 - 2026

Unit Test:

* Organs of Government : The Legislature

* Organs of Government : The Executive

* Constitution of India: The Preamble

Half Yearly:

*Organs Of Government : The Judiciary

*Forms Of Government: Totalitarian, Authoritarian and Liberal Democratic States

*Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal States

*Forms of Government : Parliamentary and Presidential

*Indian Constitution: Salient Features

*Democracy in India: Perspective of Challenges faced

October-December:

*Franchise and Representation

*Constitution: meaning and kinds

*Fundamental Rights

*Directive Principles of State Policy

*Local Self-Government - Panchayat Raj, Rural local Government and Urban local bodies

Pre-board:

All the chapters